

ANA3 Fourier Transformation

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LATEX

Allgemein

$y_1(t) = A \cdot \cos(\omega t + \varphi)$
 $y_2(t) = A \cdot \sin(\omega t + \varphi)$

$y_2(t) = A \cdot \cos(\omega t + \varphi - \frac{\pi}{2})$

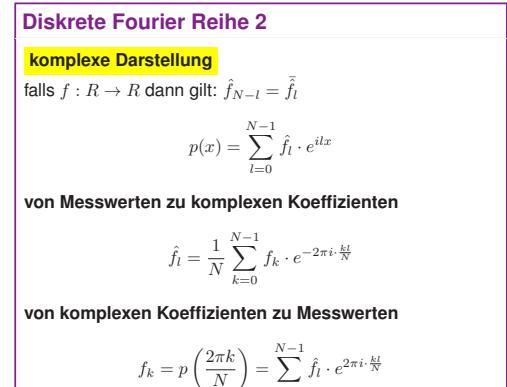
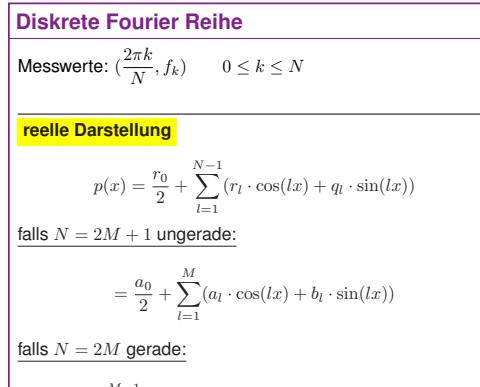
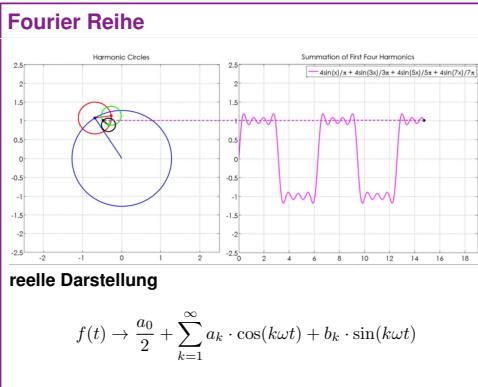
- A Amplitude
- ω Kreisfrequenz
- φ Phasenverschiebung

$f = \frac{\omega}{2\pi} = \frac{1}{T}$ $T = \frac{1}{f} = \frac{2\pi}{\omega}$ $\omega = \frac{2\pi}{T}$

Komplexe Darstellungen

$z = a + bi$
 $z = r \cdot \cos(\varphi) + i \cdot \sin(\varphi)$
 $z = r \cdot e^{i\varphi}$

$i = \sqrt{-1} \rightarrow i^2 = -1$
 $\cos(\varphi) = \frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}$
 $\sin(\varphi) = \frac{b}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}$
 $\tan(\varphi) = \frac{b}{a}$



Überlagerungen von Schwingungen

$y_1 = A_1 \cdot \cos(\omega t + \phi_1)$
 $y_2 = A_2 \cdot \cos(\omega t + \phi_2)$

$A = |A_1 + A_2| = |A_1 \cdot e^{i\phi_1} + A_2 \cdot e^{i\phi_2}|$
 $\phi = \arg(A_1 + A_2) = \arg(A_1 \cdot e^{i\phi_1} + A_2 \cdot e^{i\phi_2})$

Argumentfunktion:

$\arg(a + ib) = \begin{cases} \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) & \text{für } a > 0 \\ \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) + \pi & \text{für } a < 0 \text{ und } b \geq 0 \\ \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) - \pi & \text{für } a < 0 \text{ und } b < 0 \\ \frac{\pi}{2} & \text{für } a = 0 \text{ und } b > 0 \\ -\frac{\pi}{2} & \text{für } a = 0 \text{ und } b < 0 \\ \text{undefiniert} & \text{für } a = 0 \text{ und } b = 0 \end{cases}$

Negative Amplitude um π Phasenverschieben:

$y = -A \cdot \cos(\omega t + \phi) \rightarrow y = A \cdot \cos(\omega t + \phi + \pi)$

Schwingungen Umstellen (\sin/\cos):

$y = A \cdot \sin(\omega t) = A \cdot \cos(\omega t - \frac{\pi}{2})$
 $y = A \cdot \cos(\omega t) = A \cdot \sin(\omega t + \frac{\pi}{2})$

$y_1 = \cos(\omega t) \quad y_2 = \cos(t + \frac{\pi}{4})$

$y_1 = A_1 \cdot \cos(\omega t + \phi_1) \rightarrow A_1 = 1, \phi_1 = 0$
 $y_2 = A_2 \cdot \cos(\omega t + \phi_2) \rightarrow A_2 = 1, \phi_2 = \frac{\pi}{4}$

Gezweigt: $y = y_1 + y_2 = A \cdot \cos(\omega t + \phi)$

$A = |A_1 e^{i\phi_1} + A_2 e^{i\phi_2}| = |1 + e^{i\frac{\pi}{4}}| = |\cos(\frac{\pi}{4}) + i \cdot \sin(\frac{\pi}{4})|$

$\text{Kosinus: } \cos(\frac{\pi}{4}) + i \cdot \sin(\frac{\pi}{4})$
 $\text{Kehrwert: } \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + i \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$
 $\text{Wurzel: } \sqrt{(\sqrt{2})^2 + (\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}})^2} = 1,41421$

$\phi = \arg(A_1 e^{i\phi_1} + A_2 e^{i\phi_2}) = \arg(1 + e^{i\frac{\pi}{4}}) = \arg(\cos(\frac{\pi}{4}) + i \cdot \sin(\frac{\pi}{4}))$

$= \arg(1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + i \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}) = \arctan(\frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}}{1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}}) = 0,3326$

